City of Sugar Hill Planning Staff Report RZ 21-001

DATE: June 30, 2021; <u>Updated 12/8/2021</u>

TO: Mayor and City Council FROM: Planning Director

FROM: Planning Director SUBJECT: Rezoning RZ 21-001

Peachtree Industrial Boulevard at Price Road



ISSUE

The City of Sugar Hill has received an application dated March 5, 2021, from RSJIT Properties, LLC c/o Douglas Dillard & R. Baxter Russell requesting to change the zoning from general business (BG) to medium density mixed residential district (R36) on ±27.68 acres at Peachtree Industrial Boulevard at Price Road. The planning commission held a public hearing on June 21, 2021 and recommended conditional approval. The applicant was advised to work with staff on conducting additional research on the project's traffic impact. Applicant requested to table the second public hearing to allow for sufficient time to conduct the requested study.

RECOMMENDED ACTION

Approval of request to rezone the property to R36 with the following conditions:

- 1. Total number of parking spaces on all tracts shall not exceed 404 spaces.
- 2. Number of three bedroom units shall not exceed 6% of the total number of units.
- 3. Provide interconnected pedestrian paths to access the public sidewalks system.
- 4. Developer shall provide intersection improvements to include a dedicated left-turn and improvements to pedestrian crossing at Peachtree Industrial Boulevard and North Price Road prior to receiving certificates of occupancy for 50% of the dwellings. Subject to coordination and approval by Gwinnett County and City of Sugar Hill. Developer may elect to make a monetary contribution of \$50,000 to the City of Sugar Hill in lieu of installing the improvements.
- 5. Exterior materials and architectural detail of each attached/detached dwelling shall resemble the image samples attached as Exhibit 2.
- 6. Developer shall install a masonry entrance feature and a minimum 20' wide landscaped berm a minimum of three feet high at its apex along the project's Peachtree Industrial Boulevard. Landscape plan and masonry entrance feature to be approved by the city manager prior to issuance of any permits.
- 7. Developer shall provide written notification to the school board to include number of units, type of housing, number of bedrooms and phasing of the project.
- 8. At least 15% of the total number of units shall be set aside for households with an annual income at or below 80% of the current median family income (MFI) for Gwinnett County as published by the Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD) as amended. Regulations governing requirements for Affordable Workforce Housing Units such as

- compliance, reporting, enforcement, and interpretations shall be contained in and subject to a separate Land Use Restriction Agreement, to be approved by Developer and City Manager prior to receiving any building permits.
- 9. Developer shall make a monetary contribution of \$50,000 to the City of Sugar Hill toward future trail improvements prior to receiving any building permits.

PLANNING COMMISSION RECOMMENDATION:

The Planning Commission held a scheduled public hearing on June 21, 2021. Applicant representative Julie Sellers spoke in support of the request. The Jordan Company is the applicant. Property has been owned by Rob Jordan's family (present) for 35 years. There have been multiple attempts to sell and develop the land over the years to no avail. Multiple easements constrain development of the property. Ms. Sellers presented a slide show describing the project as a residential community with significant green space with different building types. On-site amenities include: clubhouse, pool, active adult lawns with fire pit area for gathering. Development site is across from Gwinnett Church and in close proximity to the greenway and area parks with safe crossing over Peachtree Industrial Boulevard at an existing traffic light. Ms. Sellers indicated they are in agreement with enhanced landscaping and signage as recommended by staff (conditions #1,2, 5 & 8). Their development vision also includes a public art piece near the community entrance. She requested substitution of the term "trail" for "sidewalks" in condition #3 and "owner" for "HOA" in condition #6. To delete condition #4 requiring intersection improvements at North Price Road and Peachtree Industrial Boulevard. She stated that they are amenable to continue working with staff to address the issue. Owner Rob Jordan spoke on behalf of this request.

Chairman White opened the floor to opposition and Greg Braswell expressed that he has a few concerns. His elderly mother lives in the house next door, he and his siblings own the rest of the property to corner of North Price Road and Peachtree Industrial Boulevard. He stated that when school is in session traffic backs up past his mom's house. He does not want them to take more right-of-way for improvements or the sidewalk on Peachtree Industrial Boulevard because it would mean more people right up to the side of his mom's house. Mr. Braswell expressed appreciation for the applicant moving the dumpster away from property line and restated that he'd like any additional enhanced landscaping they could get. Mr. Braswell made additional personal remarks about his mom's age and his reluctance toward future development.

Ms. Sellers stated that the nearest building was 100' or more from the nearest property line. Property owner Rob Jordan spoke to Mr. Braswell's concerns about the dumpster and secondary entrance on North Price Road. He expressed willingness to study the traffic impact further and stated that they had already performed a basic comparison of the traffic impact projected from a previous site plan under the current zoning and the new site plan under the proposed zoning. Mr. Jordan stated that this preliminary study shows a 70% reduction in overall traffic volume and reiterated that they will study it further. There were no other public comments.

Planning Commission recommends approval of the rezoning to R36 as recommended by staff with conditions along with the following changes; condition #3 "interconnected sidewalks" be replaced with "interconnected trail," condition #6 remove; "and contained within an easement to be maintained by the HOA, as recorded in the covenants," and replace with; "and maintained by the Owner," condition #7 remove "an easement for a," and replace with; "the" and add the statement at the end of the condition to read; "The trail on the property is a private amenity for the on-site residents." Staff will continue working with the applicant on condition #4. Commission Member Jason Jones made the second. Motion approved 4-0.

DISCUSSION

- The site is within an existing employment area and adjoins right-of-way for the future Sugarloaf Parkway extension, a long range transportation project planned by Gwinnett County.
- Future land use designation is "Industrial District" which identifies only Light Manufacturing (LM), Heavy Manufacturing (HM1) and Heavy Industrial (HM2) as appropriate land use zones. The property lies on the edge of the "Transition District".
- Along Peachtree Industrial Boulevard, there is a wide variety of uses and building types.
- Several utilities tri-sect the entire length of the property parallel to Peachtree Industrial Boulevard, which is likely to render it unsuitable for manufacturing, industrial or distribution use.
- The proposed development is responsive to the need for workforce housing within an existing employment area and an emerging neighborhood activity center.
- The project is within a 15 minute walk to nearest greenway access point via signalized crossing at Peachtree Industrial Boulevard and North Price Rd.
- Traffic analysis conducted by an engineer on behalf of the applicant indicates the intersection operation falls comfortably within the industry standard acceptable level of service. However, it should be noted that during the AM peak hour, the westbound approach is within only a few seconds (76.9) of the unacceptable threshold (>80) according to the Highway Capacity Manual.
- The report concludes that impact of the proposed site traffic at the study intersections is minimal and they will continue to operate at satisfactory levels of service in all peak hours with marginal increase in delays as compared with the no build conditions.

BACKGROUND

Owner/Applicant: RSJIT Properties LLC c/o G. Douglas Dillard & R. Baxter Russell

Existing Zoning: General Business District (BG)

Request(s): Medium Density Mixed Residential District (R36)

Purpose: Multi-family residential community.

Property Size: \pm 27.68 acres

Location: Tax Parcel Id Number: 7-274-002A

Peachtree Industrial Boulevard at N. Price Road

Public Notice: Letters to adjoining owners via USPS regular mail on 3/31/21

Sign posted at 1113 Buford Highway 3/31/21

Ad in legal section of Gwinnett Daily Post on 3/31/21 & 4/14/21

Public Comments: Mrs. Bernice Braswell and her son Mr. Greg Braswell submitted a

request to move the dumpster to a location further away from Mrs. Braswell's residence in addition to increased landscaping along the

FINDINGS OF FACT

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Surroun	aing .	Land	Use and	Loning

Direction	Existing Land Use	Existing Zoning
North	Institutional (Gwinnett Church, Ashton Gardens)	BG, HM-1 ¹
South	Office/warehouse, automotive repair (DeVore & Johnson	$HM-1^{1}$
	plumbing supply, Densmore grading and J&L Automotive)	
East	Right-of-way	HM-1^{1}
West	Braswell residence (non-conforming use zoned light	$HM-1^{1}$
	industrial)	

^{1.} Light Industrial (HM-1)

The proposed development is introduced as a private community, complete with gated access and private roads. Site plan shows 12 two-story buildings with 252 apartment style dwellings, a club house with pool and other community amenities throughout the site. Dwelling units are to range in size from 600 square feet to 1400 square feet with one, two, and three bedroom configurations available. A total of 369 surface parking spaces are provided with 35 enclosed garage spaces available to residents.

While expected at cross-streets along principal arterial roads such as Peachtree Industrial Boulevard, anecdotal evidence indicates notable delays during peak hours associated with school dismissal at North Price Road and Peachtree Industrial Boulevard. Traffic analysis conducted by an engineer on behalf of the applicant indicates the longest delays are, instead, associated with the AM peak hour. The report also shows the intersection operation falls comfortably within the industry standard acceptable level of service. However, it should be noted that during the AM peak hour, the westbound approach is within only a few seconds (76.9) of the unacceptable threshold (>80) according to the Highway Capacity Manual. Except the southbound approach (64.5) all other control delays are well within the acceptable level of service criteria.

The results of the future build conditions traffic operations analysis show that all study intersections continue to operate at satisfactory levels of service in all peak hours with marginal increase in delays compared with the no build conditions. The study goes on to state that impact of the site traffic on overall traffic operations at the study intersections is minimal.

Recommended access configuration for the proposed site driveway intersections include a full access driveway on North Price Road aligned with Brogdon Road and full access driveway on Peachtree Industrial Boulevard aligned with Gwinnett Church's northern driveway.

ZONING ANALYSIS

1. Will the rezoning requested permit a use that is suitable in view of the use and development of adjacent and nearby property?

Yes. The subject property lies adjacent to employment area along the Peachtree Industrial Boulevard and Brogdon Road corridors. Adjacent properties are developed as single family detached housing, the development is residential and provides additional housing options.

2. Will the rezoning requested adversely affect the existing use or usability of adjacent or nearby properties?

Yes. The proposed development would impose additional buffers on adjoining non-residential properties.

3. Does the property for which the rezoning is requested have a reasonable economic use as current zoned?

Yes.

4. Will the rezoning requested create an overcrowding condition with respect to the existing streets, transportation facilities, or schools?

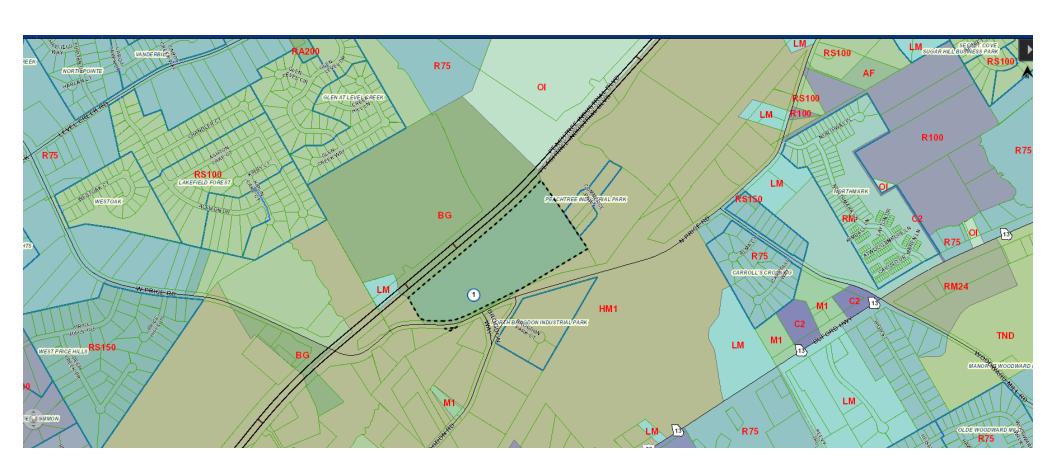
There is current need for an additional lane on the side street approach at North Price Road and Peachtree Industrial Boulevard. The proposed development could exacerbate existing delays.

New housing is likely to add new students to the school population. The city's planning department is coordinating with the school board's planner with each new project. At this time, there is no indication that capacity in the Lanier cluster schools is a concern.

- 5. Does the rezoning requested conform to the Sugar Hill Land Use Plan?
 Yes, RM is shown as an appropriate zoning. RM was reclassified as R36 in late 2020.
- 6. Are there other existing or changing conditions affecting the use and development of the property which would give support to an approval or disapproval of the rezoning request?

The City's Housing Study has revealed a gap in the housing market which demonstrates a need for market value, and below, multi-family housing for workforce housing market.

RZ-21-001 Request to rezone from BG to R36 Multi-family Residential Community





OWNER / DEVELOPER RSJIT PROPERTIES, LLC

27.69 ACRES

4200 NORTHSIDE PKWY, BLDG 3, SUITE A ATLANTA, GA 30327 PHONE (404) 441-1618

24 HOUR EMERGENCY CONTACT
MR. ROBERT JORDAN PHONE (404) 441-1618 E-mail: rjordan@rfordancompany.com

EXISTING: BG, PROPOSED: R36 SITE ZONING:

BUILDING SETBACK LINES:

FRONT YARD: 45 FT. (Major St.) 30 FT. (Collector St.)

REAR YARD: 20 FT. SIDE YARD: 10 FT.

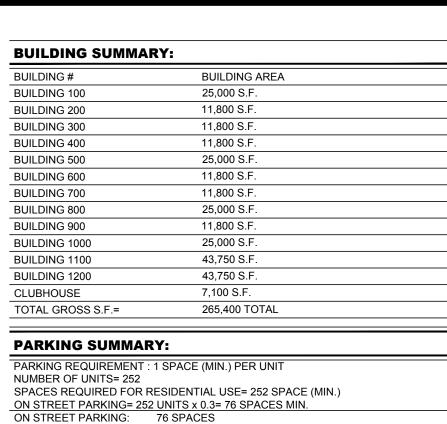
EASEMENT AREAS:

SITE AREA:

POWER EASEMENTS: 6.92 ACRES GAS EASEMENTS: 0.44 ACRES 7.36 ACRES 50% OF TOTAL: 3.68 ACRES

DENSITY CALCULATIONS:

SITE AREA LESS 50% EASEMENTS: 24.01 ACRES TOTAL UNITS: 252 UNITS DENSITY: 10.5 UNITS/ACRE



STANDARD PARKING: 293 SPACES GARAGE PARKING: 35 SPACES **404 SPACES**

UNIT MIX:

(113) 1 BEDROOM UNITS = 113 BEDROOMS (126) 2 BEDROOM UNITS = 252 BEDROOMS (13) 3 BEDROOM UNITS = 39 BEDROOMS TOTAL = 404 BEDROOMS

3. BUILDINGS MAX. HEIGHT IS 45 FEET.

SITE TO BE SERVED BY GRAVITY SANITARY SEWER BY GWINNETT COUNTY.
 WATER SERVICE BY GWINNETT COUNTY.

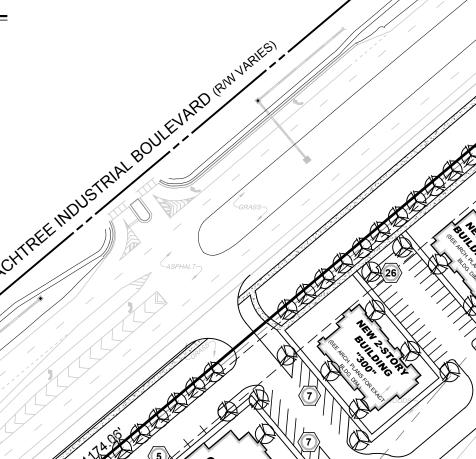
KELLEY B. AND

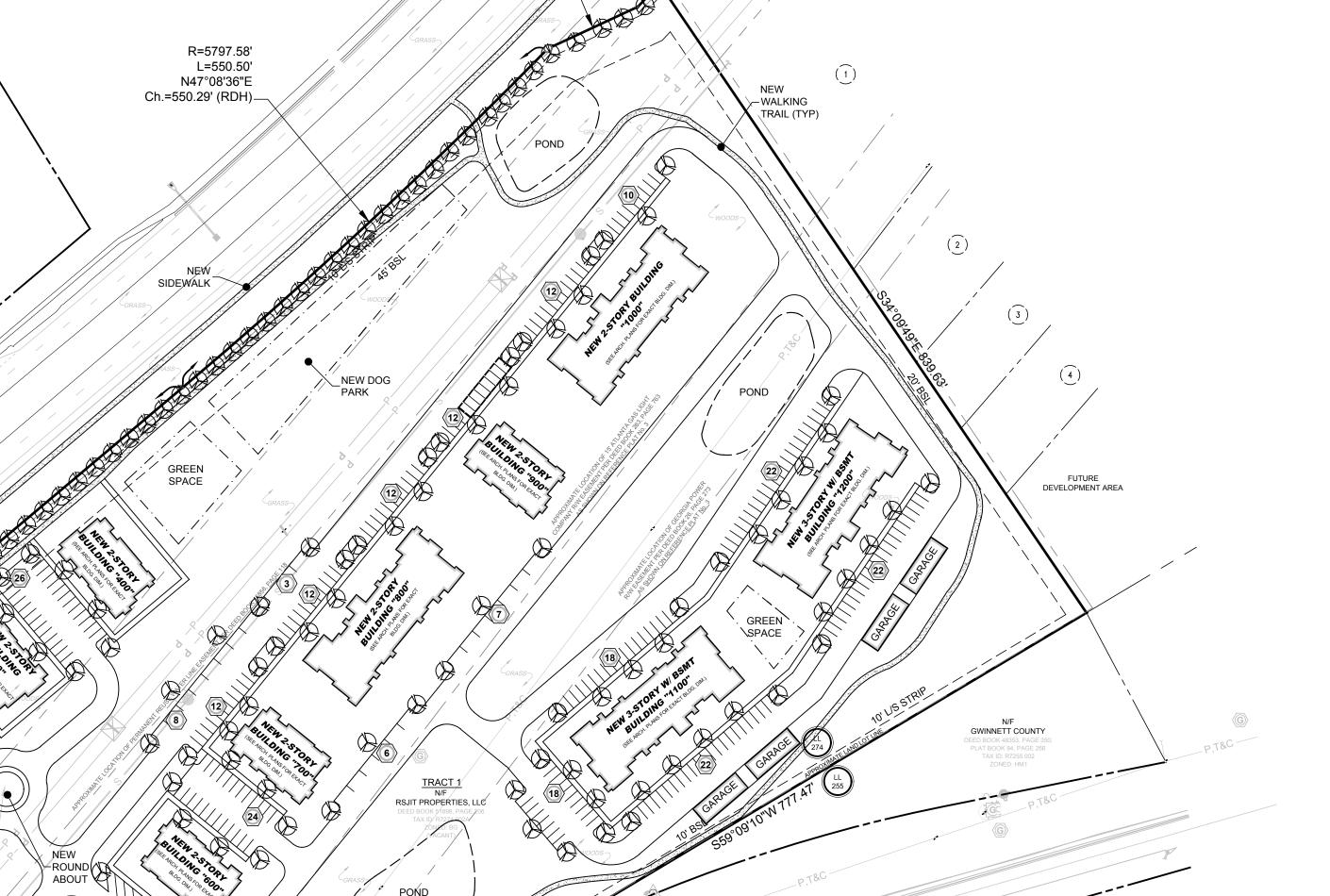
R=2904.79' L=151.23' —/ N88°05'37"W Ch.=151.22'

N67°52'39"W-

64.54' (RDH)

SIDEWALK





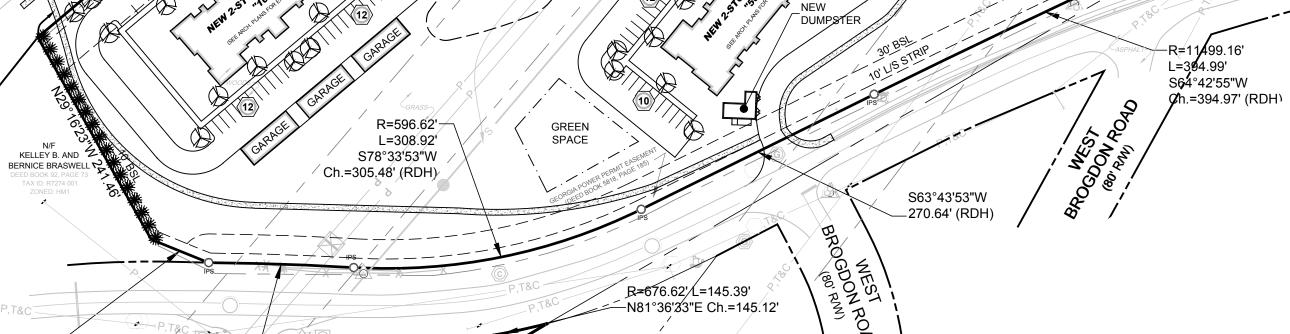
—N43°18'55"E

34.86' (RDH)

N65°03'07"E

109.42' (RDH)_

 $^{\prime\prime}$ WALKING $_{ extstyle \neg}$



S59°12'48"W

FINLON ENTERPRISES, INC.

RSJIT PROPERTIES, LLC

FLOOD HAZARD NOTE:

THIS PROPERTY DOES NOT LIE WITHIN A 100 YEAR FLOOD HAZARD ZONE AS DEFINED BY THE F.E.M.A. FLOOD INSURANCE RATE MAP OF GWINNETT COUNTY GEORGIA COMMUNITY PANEL NUMBER 13135C0024G, DATED 3/4/2013.

INFORMATION REGARDING THE REPUTED PRESENCE, SIZE, CHARACTER AND LOCATION OF EXISTING UNDERGROUND UTILITIES AND STRUCTURES IS SHOWN HEREON. THERE IS NO CERTAINTY OF THE ACCURACY OF THIS INFORMATION AND IT SHALL BE CONSIDERED IN THAT LIGHT BY THOSE USING THIS DRAWING. THE LOCATION AND ARRANGEMENT OF UNDERGROUND UTILITIES AND STRUCTURES SHOWN HEREON MAY BE INACCURATE AND UTILITIES AND STRUCTURES NOT SHOWN MAY BE ENCOUNTERED. THE OWNER, HIS EMPLOYEES, HIS CONSULTANTS AND HIS CONTRACTORS SHALL HEREBY DISTINCTLY UNDERSTAND THAT THE SURVEYOR IS NOT RESPONSIBLE FOR THE CORRECTNESS OR SUFFICIENCY OF THIS INFORMATION.

GRAPHIC SCALE - IN FEET

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REVISIONS

For The Firm Travis Pruitt & Associates, Ir

DATE: 02-26-2021 SCALE: 1" = 100' CN: 210070 ZP1 JN: 1-21-0070 FN: 167-D-100

SHEET NO: 1 OF 1



NORTH PRICE ROAD DEVELOPMENT
SUGAR HILL, GEORGIA

JOB NUMBER: 2K36101 | DATE: 2021,06.21 | BY: HH / WB

DRAWING: ENTRANCE RENDERING







THE JORDAN COMPANY

NORTH PRICE ROAD DEVELOPMENT
SUGAR HILL, GEORGIA

JOB NUMBER: 2K36101 | DATE: 2021.06.21 | BY: HH / WB

DRAWING: GREENSPACE RENDERING



5901 PEACHTREE DUNWOODY RD • SUITE A450 • ATLANTA, GA 30328 • 770.394.1616

RZ-21-001 AMENDED NARRATIVE May 18, 2021

Letter of Intent and Applicant's Response

City of Sugar Hill

Rezoning Application

Applicant:

RSJIT Properties, LLC c/o Julie L. Sellers, and R. Baxter Russell

Property:

+/- 27.68 acres on Peachtree Industrial Boulevard at North Price Road

Parcel ID No:

7274-002A

Submitted for Applicant by:

Julie L. Sellers
R. Baxter Russell
DILLARD SELLERS
1776 Peachtree Street NW, Suite 415-South
Atlanta, Georgia, 30309
(404) 665-1242
(404) 665-1224
jsellers@dillardsellers.com
brussell@dillardsellers.com

I. INTRODUCTION

Amendment Summary

On March 5, 2021, the Applicant, RSJIT Properties, LLC ("Applicant") submitted a rezoning application requesting to rezone approximately 27 acres located on Peachtree Industrial Boulevard at North Price Road in the City of Sugar Hill, Georgia (Gwinnett County Parcel No. 7274-002A, the "Property"). The application, RZ-21-001, requests a zoning change from General Business (BG) to R36 (Medium Density Mixed Residential) to develop a multifamily community on a vacant and undeveloped tract.

Following feedback and continued consideration for appropriate development of the Property, the Applicant now submits an application amendment packet, including a revised zoning site plan and amended narrative reflecting updates to proposed development. In submitting the revised site plan and development modifications, the Applicant maintains the request to rezone the Property to R36. As demonstrated by the site plan, the development layout, building designs, and internal street and parking configuration achieves the intent of the "bighouse" community design regulations.

Amendment Highlights

Approval of this application will result in a quality residential community needed in the City and reflective of intentional design and mixture of building forms. Consider the site plan amendments as described below.

(i) The buildings were redesigned and oriented to create both an attractive and visually interesting mixture of building types and variety of building forms through the community. The development includes ten (10) residential buildings, in addition to one community clubhouse buildings, containing 252 units (10.5 units per acre). The residential buildings will be designed in accordance with the "big-house" design regulations, as described in Zoning Ordinance and the Appendix C design guidelines (Zoning Ordinance, approved October 2020). The apartment home mix includes 1-bedroom and 2-bedroom units, with limited 3-bedroom units (maximum 5%). The apartment homes vary in size between 600 square feet and 1,400 square feet, based on the subject design regulations.

Applicant's plan revises the layout and design of the residential buildings to establish significantly modified and varied building forms. The revised plan clusters the smaller residential buildings throughout the community and reserves the slightly larger buildings at the rear. The smaller buildings are orientated perpendicular to the street frontage with shared rear parking pads. These modifications allow the development to work with the extensive site challenges caused by utility easements burdening the Property. Although these plan revisions increase construction costs for the development, Applicant is agreeable to the changes and believes the differing sizes and types of buildings create an attractive and unique community. Finally, the Applicant's proposed unit count maintains a density below the maximum allowable 12 units per acre for R36-properties.

(ii) With the proposed site plan revisions, the multifamily community continues its design as a private community with streets privately-owned and maintained by the property owner, community operator, or other ownership agreement. The Applicant's significant redesign

of the community entrances and internal streets provides for a safer and more cohesive layout to benefit residents and surrounding traffic patterns. The revised plan moves the primary entrance to align with the church across Peachtree Industrial Boulevard. Additionally, the updated plan adds a secondary, rear entrance on North Price Road, aligned with West Brogdon Road to the rear. The community will be access-controlled with an access gate and other security features for both the front and rear entrances.

The Applicant also redesigned and updated the development's internal street network. The community now features one central drive extending from the primary entrance on Peachtree Industrial Boulevard to the second-level of residential buildings at the center of the community. With these plan revisions, the Applicant eliminated over one hundred individual parking spaces, additional parking lot areas, and reduced internal streets. The community features on-street parking on internal streets and shared rear parking pads behind select buildings. Enclosed garaged are available for units throughout the development.

(iii) Finally, as demonstrated by the revised plan, the Applicant achieved additional greenspace, opportunity for significant landscaping, multiple pocket parks, outdoor meeting spaces, a dog park and walking trail. Amenities for community residents will also include clubhouse, exercise facility, business center, and swimming pool. The result of this enhanced plan is a quality community that aligns with the City's goals of attractive housing options for existing and new residents.

Because the development as proposed benefits and promotes the public health and general welfare by providing high-quality and affordable housing for current and future Sugar Hill residents seeking a for-rent option, the Application should be approved. Applicant's requested zoning and residential community is consistent with the vision for the City's future development as described in both the City's Comprehensive Plan 2019 and the 2021 Housing Study. This development will target "renters by choice" including young professionals, mature professionals, and downsizers. As detailed in the City's planning documents, Applicant's proposed rezoning and development will deliver new multifamily units to fulfill the need for higher-density housing along a regional corridor. Additionally, the multifamily development will comply with all zoning and development regulations for R36 properties—including density, parking, height, and design requirements. Finally, the rezoning will allow a large undeveloped property burdened by utility easements to overcome years of disinterest from commercial developers and be utilized for a beneficial purpose.

For all of these reasons and satisfaction of the rezoning standards below, Applicant respectfully requests that the rezoning of the Property to R36 (Medium Density Mixed Residential) be approved by the Sugar Hill City Council.

II. REZONING STANDARDS

The Applicant satisfies all of the standards for rezoning as set forth in the Zoning Ordinance of the City of Sugar Hill, Georgia ("Zoning Ordinance"), Sections 1702. For this reason, the rezoning application seeking R36 (Medium Density Mixed Residential) should be granted as requested by the Applicant.

A. Whether the proposed Rezoning will permit a use that is suitable in view of the use and development of adjacent and nearby property:

Yes—The proposed rezoning to R36 and the proposed multifamily use are compatible with the mixture of zoning districts and variety of uses on surrounding properties. Surrounding properties are zoned Heavy Manufacturing (HM1), Light Manufacturing (LM), and General Business (BG), and uses on the nearby properties include many industrial uses, a large church campus, vacant parcels, a wedding venue, and aging single-family residences. Both the wedding venue and residences exist on property zoned HM1. The proposed multifamily development will provide a much-needed housing option for the City, and the addition of attractive, high-quality residential development will enhance surrounding properties. The Property's location on Peachtree Industrial Boulevard make it ideally situated for the proposed "missing-middle" multifamily development.

B. Whether the proposed Rezoning will adversely affect the existing use or usability of adjacent or nearby property:

No—The proposed rezoning to R36 will have no adverse impact on the use or value of surrounding properties. On the contrary, the proposal for high-quality, multifamily residential use will complement and enhance the value of surrounding uses on nearby properties.

C. Whether the property to be affected by a proposed Rezoning has a reasonable economic use as currently zoned:

No—The Property has no reasonable economic use as currently zoned, as evidenced by the continued lack of development and depressed interest in large-tract commercial use on the Property. The current commercial zoning on the Property is no longer consistent with development patterns for similar properties.

D. Whether the proposed Rezoning will result in a use which will or could cause an excessive or burdensome use of existing streets, transportation facilities, utilities, or schools:

No—The requested rezoning will have a nominal impact upon the population, traffic, and schools in the area. Applicant's proposed multifamily development will be primarily focused on providing a high-quality housing option to "renters by choice" including young professionals, mature professionals, and downsizers. The proposed apartments will not significantly increase the City's population or burden area schools. Any increase in population as a result of the apartments is consistent with residential development in the surrounding area.

The City's current infrastructure is equipped to provide adequate access and handle any traffic associated with the proposed apartment development. Public services and public facilities, including water and sewer, are currently available for the Property and are sufficient to accommodate the proposed development. The Applicant will work with the City if infrastructure or public service upgrades are determined to be necessary.

E. Whether the proposed Rezoning is in conformity with the policy and interest of the Land Use Plan:

Yes—the proposed rezoning and multifamily community development are consistent with the policies, vision, and interest described in the City's Comprehensive Plan 2019 and the 2021 Housing Study. The proposed development will provide a high-quality "missing-middle" housing option targeting "renters by choice" including young professionals, mature professionals, and downsizers. As detailed in the City's future planning documents, Applicant's proposed rezoning and development will deliver new multifamily units to fulfill the need for higher-density housing along a regional corridor. Applicant's proposal will also help fulfill the City's self-described need to diversify the City's housing stock, to provide more housing options for City residents, and to foster high-quality rental development.

F. Whether there are other existing or changing conditions regarding the use and development of the property which give supporting grounds for either approval or disapproval of the amendment request:

As described in the City's future planning documents including the Comprehensive Plan 2019 and the 2021 Housing Study, the City must address its growing need to provide high-quality, for-rent housing options for current and future residents. The Applicant's proposed rezoning and multifamily development will help address these concerns by creating an attractive, walkable residential community for the burgeoning demographic of "renters by choice" and establishing a Class-A, residential community on Peachtree Industrial Boulevard.

III. CONCLUSION

For the foregoing reasons, the Applicant respectfully requests that the Sugar Hill City Council approve this rezoning. If there are any questions about this application, you may contact me at 404-665-1224 or brussell@dillardsellers.com.

Sincerely,

DILLARD SELLERS, LLC

/s/ R. Baxter Russell

Julie L. Sellers

R. Baxter Russell

Attorneys for the Property Owner/Applicant

Exhibit A REQUIRED CONSTITUTIONAL AND ANTE LITEM NOTICE

Georgia law and the procedures of the City of Sugar Hill require us to raise Federal and State constitutional objections during the application process. While the Applicant anticipates a smooth application process, failure to raise constitutional objections at this stage may mean that the Applicant will be barred from raising important legal claims later in the process. Accordingly, we are required to raise the following constitutional objections at this time:

The portions of the Zoning Ordinance of the City of Sugar Hill, Georgia ("Zoning Ordinance"), facially and as applied to the Property, which restrict the Property to any uses, conditions, land use designations, development standards, or to any zoning district other than that proposed by the Applicant are unconstitutional in that they would destroy the Applicant's property rights without first paying fair, adequate and just compensation for such rights, in violation of Article I, Section I, Paragraph I and Section III, Paragraph I of the Constitution of the State of Georgia of 1983, and the Due Process Clause of the Fourteenth Amendment to the Constitution of the United States.

The application of the Sugar Hill Zoning Ordinance, facially and as applied to the Property, which restricts the Property to any uses, conditions, land use designations, development standards, or to any zoning district other than in accordance with the Application as proposed by the Applicant is unconstitutional, illegal, null and void, constituting a taking of Applicant's property in violation of the Just Compensation Clause of the Fifth Amendment to the Constitution of the United States; Article I, Section I, Paragraph I, and Section III, Paragraph I of the Constitution of the State of Georgia of 1983; and the Equal Protection and Due Process Clauses of the Fourteenth Amendment to the Constitution of the United States denying the Applicant an economically viable use of its land while not substantially advancing legitimate state interests.

A denial of the Application would be unconstitutional under the Takings Clause of the Fifth Amendment to the Constitution of the United States and the Just Compensation Clause of Article I, Section III, Paragraph I of the Constitution of the State of Georgia of 1983. A refusal by the Sugar Hill City Council (including its members in both their official and individual capacity) to grant the Application as requested would constitute a taking of the Applicant's property. Because of this unconstitutional taking, the City of Sugar Hill would be required to pay just compensation to the Applicant.

A denial of the Application would constitute an arbitrary and capricious act by the Sugar Hill City Council (including its members in both their official and individual capacity) without any rational basis therefore constituting an abuse of discretion in violation of Article I, Section I, Paragraph I and Section III, Paragraph I of the Constitution of the State of Georgia of 1983, and the Due Process Clause of the Fourteenth Amendment to the Constitution of the United States. A refusal to grant the requested rezoning would lack objective justification and would result only from neighborhood opposition, which would constitute an unlawful delegation of the zoning power to non-legislative bodies in violation of the Georgia Constitution, Article IX, Section II, Paragraph 4.

A refusal by the Sugar Hill City Council (including its members in both their official and individual capacity) to grant the rezoning request for the Property in accordance with the criteria as requested by the Applicant would be unconstitutional and discriminate in an arbitrary, capricious and unreasonable manner between the Applicants and applicants or owners of the similarly situated property in violation of Article I, Section I, Paragraph II of the Constitution of the State of Georgia of 1983 and the Equal Protection Clause of the Fourteenth Amendment to the Constitution of the United States. Any approval of the Application subject to conditions which are different from the conditions requested by the Applicant, to the extent such different conditions would have the effect of further restricting Applicant's utilization of the Property, would also constitute an arbitrary, capricious, and discriminatory act in zoning the Property to an unconstitutional classification and would likewise violate each of the provisions of the State and Federal Constitutions set forth hereinabove.

A denial of this application would be unconstitutional. This notice is being given to comply with the provisions of O.C.G.A. § 36-33-5 to afford the City an opportunity to approve the rezoning as requested by the Applicant. If action is not taken by the City to approve the rezoning application within a reasonable time, a claim will be filed in the Superior Court of Gwinnett County demanding just and adequate compensation under Georgia law for the taking of the Property, inverse condemnation, diminution of value of the Property, attorney's fees and other damages arising out of the unlawful deprivation of the Applicant's property rights.